empowered to take all decisions in Day-to-day management of the Centres. The Chief Nursing Officer is the Cadre Controlling Officer for all Nursing personnel in the Institute. She is responsible for management of nursing care in the wards and operation theateres. She is empowered to deal with transfer and posting, ad-hoc appointments against leave vacancy in consultation with the Medical Superintendent.

(c) Yes, Sir.

(d) Non-availability of reserved candidates and resignations of nurses are the main reasons for several posts lying vacant.

Patent for Kala Azar

2670. SHRI K.R. MALKANI: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that an American firm holds patent on a new successful cure for Kala Azar as reported in the 'Pioneer', dated 1st June, 1998;

(b) whether the company is not proceeding with the production of this drug only because the demand will be mostly in Bihar where there is an "unprofitable" market; and

(c) whether Government plan to advise Upjohn Co. to produce the drug or sell the patent to India?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI DALIT EZHILMALAI): (a) to (c) As per records available with the patent office, M/s. Upjohn Co. is not holding any Indian patent for cure of Kala Azar.

The drug, Aminosidine, as an antibiotic, was approved many years ago for treatment of infections, including amoebic infections. Its indication for Kala-Azar is relatively new and the drug in the injection form is claimed to be effective in cases of Kala-Azar which are no longer responsive and resistant to old anti Kala-Azar pentavalent compounds *viz* sodium stibogluconate.

With the introduction of newer powerful and relatively safer antibiotics, this antibiotic has now become obsolete, barring the fact that it may have potential for treatment of a new indication *viz* Kala-Azar. M/s. Pharmacia & Upjohn India have indicated that they could explore the possibility of introducing the drug in the Indian Market.

Circular to Enlist Unqualified Medical Practitioners

2671. SHRI R. MARGABANDU: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state whether Government are aware of the circular issued by the Central Government to all the State Governments, Union Territories to enlist unqualified medical practitioners having ten years' experience in a special register in order to save them from penal provision *i.e.* Section 15 of the Indian Medical Council Act, 1956?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI DALIT EZHILMALAI): The State/UT Govt. were advised in November, 1972 to allow unqualified medical practitioners who were practising medicine for a period of not less than 10 years on a specified day to continue to practise modern medicine. But the State Govts. were asked not to permit them to pratise Surgery, O&G or radiation thereapy in any form and prescribe medicines included in Schedules G, H. and II of Drugs and Cosmetics Rules, 1945 and other dangerous drugs. The State/UT Govt. were also requested on 4.3.78 to consider the question of making suitable provisions in the State Acts for enlistment of all unqualified medical practitioners in State Medical Register with prescribed qualifications and experience as on date to be specified by the State Govt. The State/UT Govts.